

Contents

Abbreviations	IX
Summary	XI
Data Gaps.....	XVIII

TETRABROMOBISPHENOL A

1	Characterisation	1
1.1	Chemical Identity	1
1.2	Composition of the Technical Product.....	2
1.3	Chemical and Physical Properties.....	2
2	Analysis	5
3	Production, Processing, Application, Environmental Emissions	9
3.1	Production.....	9
3.2	Processing, Application, Consumption Amounts.....	9
3.3	Introduction into the Atmosphere.....	10
3.4	Introduction into the Hydrosphere	11
3.5	Introduction into the Geosphere	11
3.6	Overview of Environmental Emissions	12
4	Environmental Occurrence	13
5	Environmental Behaviour	18
5.1	Biodegradation.....	18
5.2	Abiotic Degradation	21
5.3	Bioaccumulation	21
5.4	Distribution in the Environment.....	23
5.5	Environmental Fate.....	24

6	Ecotoxicity	26
6.1	Aquatic Organisms	26
6.1.1	Microorganisms	26
6.1.2	Plants	26
6.1.3	Invertebrates	27
6.1.4	Vertebrates	31
6.2	Terrestrial Organisms	33
6.3	Ecosystems.....	34
7	Toxicity in Warm-Blooded Animals	35
7.1	General Effects	35
7.2	Mode of Action	35
7.3	Metabolism and Toxicokinetics.....	36
7.4	Acute Toxicity	39
7.5	Subacute, Subchronic and Chronic Toxicity.....	40
7.6	Skin and Mucous Membrane Tolerance.....	45
7.7	Sensitisation	46
7.8	Genotoxicity	47
7.9	Carcinogenicity	49
7.10	Reproductive Toxicity	49
7.11	Other Effects	50
7.12	Human Cases	53
8	Substance-Specific Legal Regulations	56
9	References	57